

Contents

Introduction.....	7
The nine sections of this Handbook.....	8
Launch tours (river cruises).....	9
Temporary Permit to Serve.....	9
Authority to conduct tours.....	9
Written assessment.....	9
Other tours.....	10
Concessionaire tours.....	10
Other tours.....	10
Section 1 Tour guiding in Nitmiluk National Park.....	11
In this section.....	11
The ultimate goal.....	11
Main message for Nitmiluk National Park.....	12
Minor messages.....	12
Points for your tour.....	13
Turning a tour into a message driven story.....	18
Topics in a typical tour.....	18
Weaving topics around Nitmiluk’s main message.....	18
An example.....	19
Section 1 Assessment questions.....	22
Section 2 History of Nitmiluk and surrounds.....	23
In this section.....	23
Chronological history.....	23
Exploration and settlement.....	24
Pastoralism.....	25
Mining.....	25
Railway and agriculture.....	25
World War II.....	26
Katherine Gorge.....	26
Wages.....	26
Accommodation.....	27
Lifestyle today.....	27
Establishing Nitmiluk National Park.....	27
People significant in establishing the Park.....	28
The Nitmiluk Board of Management.....	28
Jawoyn Association.....	29
Transferring ownership back to Jawoyn.....	29
Section 2 Assessment questions.....	30

Section 3 Jawoyn culture.....	31
In this section	31
Caring for country.....	31
Mowurrwurr (clans).....	31
Burr and Jawoyn Law.....	32
Nitmiluk’s cultural stories.....	33
The importance of stories	33
Some Jawoyn stories	34
Bula (BOO-lah)	34
Nabilil (NAH-bill-ill).....	34
Nagorrngo (NAH-gorrk-goh)	35
Barraya (BAH-rrah-yah)	35
Gupu (GOOP-boo)	35
Barrakbarrak (BHA-rruck-bah-rruck)	35
Bemang (BEH-mung).....	36
Gurri (GOO-rree).....	36
Bolung (BOH-loong).....	36
Traditional Jawoyn lifestyle.....	36
Jawoyn seasons.....	36
Jawoyn plant uses	38
Jawoyn uses of some commonly seen plants	38
Kinship (moieties and skin names).....	41
Moiety	41
Skin.....	41
Junggayi.....	43
Skin relationships	43
Significant Jawoyn sites.....	44
Access to significant sites.....	44
Sacred sites	44
Sickness country	44
Archaeological sites.....	44
Jawoyn rock art.....	45
The paintings	46
How was rock art done?	46
Paints	46
Protecting rock art	47
Who created the rock art?.....	47
Dating rock art.....	48
Pre-estuarine Period - 20,000 to 8,000 years ago	50
Estuarine Period - 8,000 to 2,000 years ago	51
Freshwater Period - 2,000 to 300 years ago.....	52

Contact Period - 300 years ago to the present day	53
Section 3 Assessment questions.....	54
Section 4 Natural values of Nitmiluk National Park	55
In this section	55
Catchment	56
Daly River Catchment	57
Climate.....	58
Flooding.....	59
1998 flood.....	59
Flood warning.....	59
Geology.....	60
Kombolgie Formation	60
Development of gorges.....	60
Horizontal layering.....	61
Sandstone leaks and springs	61
Landforms	62
Arnhem Land Plateau	62
Uplands.....	62
Mixed Hills.....	62
Elevated Laterite Residuals	62
Landscapes, plants and animals	63
Habitats and landscapes.....	63
Sandstone Plateau Heath	64
Plants.....	64
Animals	64
Open Woodlands.....	65
Plants.....	65
Animals	65
Open Forest	65
Plants.....	65
Animals	65
Sandstone Monsoon Rainforest	66
Plants.....	66
Animals	66
Riverine (gorge and river)	67
Plants.....	67
Animals	67
Plants of special interest.....	68
Animals of special interest.....	69
Birds	69

Invertebrates	69
Mammals	69
Frogs	69
Fish	69
Reptiles	69
Freshwater Crocodiles	70
Identifying crocodiles	70
Seeing crocodiles	71
Feeding	71
Diet	71
Courtship and mating	71
Nesting	72
Incubation	72
Parenting	72
Survival	73
Fairy Martins	73
Studying plants and animals in Nitmiluk	74
List of animals recorded in Nitmiluk	74
Birds	74
Reptiles	78
Mammals	80
Frogs	82
Fish	82
Section 4 Assessment questions	84
Section 5 Managing Nitmiluk National Park	85
In this section	85
Management of Nitmiluk National Park	85
Plan of Management	85
Joint management	86
Board of Management	86
Nitmiluk National Park staff	87
Concessionaire operations	88
Nitmiluk Tours	88
Park management issues	89
Fire	90
Fire management	90
Fire sensitive areas	91
Fire monitoring	91
Crocodiles	92
Weeds	93
Feral animals	94

Hoofed animals and pigs.....	94
Cats.....	95
Cane Toads.....	95
Visitors.....	95
Section 5 Assessment questions.....	96
Section 6 Visitor safety.....	97
In this section.....	97
Safety issues and advice.....	97
General advice.....	97
Selling tours.....	98
Giving advice to walkers.....	98
Emergency radios.....	99
Tour operator responsibilities.....	99
Tour guide responsibilities.....	100
Minimum requirements.....	100
Nitmiluk launch guides.....	101
Helicopter pilots.....	101
Canoe safari guides.....	101
Guides leading walks.....	102
Guides taking visitors swimming.....	102
Nitmiluk launch (boat) tours.....	102
Life jackets.....	102
Head counts.....	102
Drinking water.....	102
Vessel safety.....	102
Smoking.....	103
Walk between gorges.....	103
Power boat.....	103
Incidents and accidents.....	104
Organisational roles.....	104
Concessionaire emergency response.....	105
Section 6 Assessment questions.....	106
Section 7 Information for visitors.....	107
In this section.....	107
Leliyn (Edith Falls).....	107
Camping area.....	107
Picnic area.....	107
Kiosk.....	107
Swimming.....	108
Walks.....	108
The Leliyn Trail.....	108

Edith to Sweetwater Pool Walk	108
Tours	108
Fishing	108
Katherine Gorge	109
Nitmiluk Centre	109
Camping areas	109
Picnic area	110
Swimming.....	110
Walks	110
Overnight walks.....	111
Southern Walks	111
Jatbula Trail.....	112
Canoeing.....	113
While canoeing	114
Canoe camping.....	114
Fires.....	114
Safety	114
Tours	115
Launch (boat) tours	115
Power boat tours.....	115
Helicopter flights.....	115
Fishing	116
Section 8 Dealing with other cultures	117
In this section	117
About people visiting Australia	117
International visitors	118
Asian visitors	119
European visitors.....	120
In summary	121
Section 8 Assessment questions.....	122
Section 9 Assessment - launch tour guides.....	123
Authority to Conduct Tours	123
Temporary Permit to Serve.....	123
Authority to Conduct Tours.....	123
Written assessment	123
Section 1 Assessment questions.....	124
Section 2 Assessment questions.....	126
Section 3 Assessment questions.....	127
Section 4 Assessment questions.....	133
Section 5 Assessment questions.....	137
Section 6 Assessment questions.....	140
Section 8 Assessment questions.....	142